

# WVS 2012 Romania: Documentation for country specific codes

## V256 Region where the interview was conducted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 ALBA	10	,7	,7	,7
	2 ARAD	20	1,3	1,3	2,0
	3 ARGES	50	3,3	3,3	5,3
	4 BACAU	59	3,9	3,9	9,2
	5 BIHOR	49	3,3	3,3	12,5
	6 BISTRITA-NASAUD	20	1,3	1,3	13,8
	7 BOTOSANI	29	1,9	1,9	15,8
	8 BRAILA	39	2,6	2,6	18,4
	9 BRASOV	30	2,0	2,0	20,4
	10 BUCURESTI	160	10,6	10,6	31,0
	11 BUZAU	20	1,3	1,3	32,3
	12 CALARASI	20	1,3	1,3	33,7
	13 CARAS-SEVERIN	19	1,3	1,3	34,9
	14 CLUJ	50	3,3	3,3	38,3
	15 CONSTANTA	43	2,9	2,9	41,1
	16 COVASNA	21	1,4	1,4	42,5
	17 DAMBOVITA	29	1,9	1,9	44,4
	18 DOLJ	52	3,5	3,5	47,9
	19 GALATI	28	1,9	1,9	49,8
	20 GIURGIU	30	2,0	2,0	51,8
	21 GORJ	30	2,0	2,0	53,8
	22 HARGHITA	21	1,4	1,4	55,2
	23 HUNEDOARA	50	3,3	3,3	58,5
	24 IALOMITA	8	,5	,5	59,0
	25 IASI	58	3,9	3,9	62,9
	26 ILFOV	21	1,4	1,4	64,3
	27 MARAMURES	30	2,0	2,0	66,3
	28 MEHEDINTI	19	1,3	1,3	67,5
	29 MURES	40	2,7	2,7	70,2
	30 NEAMT	31	2,1	2,1	72,3
	31 OLT	29	1,9	1,9	74,2
	32 PRAHOVA	69	4,6	4,6	78,8
	33 SALAJ	21	1,4	1,4	80,2
	34 SATU MARE	30	2,0	2,0	82,2
	35 SIBIU	29	1,9	1,9	84,1
	36 SUCEAVA	60	4,0	4,0	88,1
	37 TELEORMAN	27	1,8	1,8	89,9
	38 TIMIS	48	3,2	3,2	93,1
	39 TULCEA	20	1,3	1,3	94,4
	40 VALCEA	34	2,3	2,3	96,7
	41 VASLUI	40	2,7	2,7	99,3
	42 VRANCEA	10	,7	,7	100,0
	Total	1503	100,0	100,0	

Note: the codes designate counties (*județe*): [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Counties\\_of\\_Romania](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Counties_of_Romania)

## V256B City-Town where the interview was conducted

8826	VINTU DE JOS	95060	IASI
9262	ARAD	95159	HOLBOCA
10827	FELNAC	95391	PASCANI
13169	PITESTI	98168	MOGOSESTI-SIRET
13301	MIOVENI	98257	MOVILENI
13668	COSTESTI	100521	GIURGIU
18028	POIANA LACULUI	101190	BOLINTIN VALE
19392	UDA	102570	DOMNESTI
20297	BACAU	105295	STANESTI
20359	LETEA VECHE	106318	BAIA MARE
20563	ONESTI	107920	CUPSENI
21454	BARSANESTI	108874	SACEL
24034	PARAVA	109773	DROBETA-TURNU SEVERIN
24631	PODURI	111989	GROZESTI
26564	ORADEA	114319	TARGU MURES
26840	STEI	114514	SIGHISOARA
27631	BORS	114710	LUDUS
30336	PIETROASA	117925	LIVEZENI
32394	BISTRITA	120726	PIATRA-NEAMT
34985	TEACA	123521	PIPIRIG
35731	BOTOSANI	124331	STANITA
36006	DOROHOI	125347	SLATINA
38492	PALTINIS	125542	CORABIA
40198	BRASOV	126380	COTEANA
40278	FAGARAS	130534	PLOIESTI
42682	BRAILA	130552	BARCANESTI
42708	CHISCANI	131817	VALENII DE MUNTE
42913	BORDEI VERDE	132271	BALTESTI
43992	SILISTEA	133688	GURA VADULUI
44818	BUZAU	136483	SATU MARE
46769	GALBINASI	137292	CAUAS
52963	GORUIA	138351	ORASU NOU
52990	GRADINARI	139884	SIMLEU SILVANIEI
54109	SOCOL	142284	PERICEI
54975	CLUJ-NAPOCA	143450	SIBIU
55473	AGHIRESU	144054	AVRIG
56354	CAIANU	145603	SLIMNIC
59327	SAVADISLA	146263	SUCEAVA
60419	CONSTANTA	146539	FALTICENI
60482	MANGALIA	149227	LITENI
60534	TECHIRGHIOL	150588	UDESTI
60847	MEDGIDIA	151479	HORODNIC DE SUS
63394	SFANTU GHEORGHE	152127	BOGDANA
63526	COVASNA	152564	CONTESTI
65342	TARGOVISTE	153507	ORBEASCA
67407	DRAGOMIRESTI	155243	TIMISOARA
69063	VALEA LUNGA	155350	LUGOJ
69900	CRAIOVA	155494	JIMBOLIA
73068	MALU MARE	156259	CENAD
73567	OSTROVENI	160831	MIHAI BRAVU
74867	CARNA	161035	NICULITEL
75098	GALATI	164133	GRIVITA
76969	PECHEA	164981	MURGENI
77812	TARGU JIU	165274	PERIENI
77910	BALESTI	165899	SOLESTI
82895	ROVINARI	167473	RAMNICU VALCEA
83785	ATID	170220	GOLESTI
84344	DITRAU	172698	ROSIILE
86687	DEVA	174744	FOCSANI
87059	LUPENI	179141	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 1
87424	CALAN	179150	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 2
87638	ORASTIE	179169	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 3
91624	TOTESTI	179178	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 4
92569	CALARASI	179187	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 5
92961	BORCEA	179196	BUCURESTI SECTORUL 6
94330	SALCIOARA	179481	OTOPENI

**Note:** the codes are the official *siruta* codes used by the Statistics Office to designate localities

## Education codes, v246

RO Version		Common WVS codes		Corresponding ISCED 1997 code
1	No school	<i>No formal education</i>	1	-
2	Incomplete primary	<i>Incomplete primary school</i>	2	-
3	Complete primary	<i>Complete primary school</i>	3	1
4	Incomplete gymnasium	<i>Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type</i>	6	1
5	Complete gymnasium		6	2A
6	Upper secondary: lower level of vocational training (apprentice school)	<i>Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type</i>	4	2C
7	Vocational upper secondary	<i>Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type</i>	5	3C
8	Incomplete highschool	<i>Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type</i>	6	2A
9	Highschool	<i>Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type</i>	7	3A
10	Post highschool***	<i>Some university-level education, without degree</i>	8	4***
11	Foreman school	<i>Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type</i>	5	3C
12	Incomplete university degree	<i>Some university-level education, without degree</i>	8	4
13	University: short term formation	<i>University - level education, with degree</i>	9	5B
14	University: long term BA			5A
15	Master			6A
16	PhD			6A
99	NA			

\*\*\* Post highschool is a tertiary non-university type of program which ends up with a degree. Access is conditioned by an upper secondary degree (academic track – ISCED 3A), from this point being similar to university. However, posthighschool programs are usually organized within highschools, not in universities or in independent educational units. Less than 2% of adult population graduated posthighschool. Currently, very few programs (if any) are still offered around the country.

## Political parties & doctrines

**PSD:** The Social Democrat Party [social-democrat]

**PNL:** The National Liberal Party [liberal]

**PDL:** The Liberal Democrat Party [popular]

**PRM:** Great Romania Party [nationalist]

**PPDD:** Peoples Party Dan Diaconescu [populist, structured around the (tabloid) TV presenter/owner Dan Diaconescu]

**UDMR:** The Union of Hungarians from Romania [ethnic]

**UNPR:** National Union for Progress in Romania [social-democrat]

**PNȚCD:** The National Party of Peasants Christian-Democrat [popular]

**PNGCD:** The New Generation Christian-Democrat Party [nationalist, structured around George Becali, multi-billionaire shepherd who also owns the football club Steaua București]

**PC:** The Conservative Party [conservatist, structured around the media multi-millionaire Dan Voiculescu]

**FC:** the Civic Force [Christian-democrat]

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**USL:** Social-Liberal Union (an electoral and governmental coalition including mainly PSD and PNL, with PC and UNPR as junior members)

**ARD:** The Right Romania Alliance (an electoral alliance including PDL, PNȚCD and FC)

## Country specific items included in the questionnaire

In the entire questionnaire the following coding scheme was employed:

98 = DK = don't know

99 = NA = no answer

97 = not the case

Later, after data collecting, the 98, 99 and 97 codes were converted to -1, -2, -3.

**How much confidence do you have in the following institutions: very much, much, little, very little or not at all?**

		Very much	Much	Little	Very little/not at all	DK	NA
X1_RO.	<b>Presidency</b>	1	2	3	4	98	99
X2_RO.	<b>City Townhall</b>	1	2	3	4	98	99

Note: this two items were included immediately after v126. (Confidence in) United Nations.

**(immediately x243b. If not in Romania, please tell us where were you born ..... 99. NA 97.**  
NAp

Here are two statements about migrating abroad. To which extent do you think that it is justified ...

		Very little	Little	Much	Very much	DK	NA
X3	To migrate for a while in another country	1	2	3	4	98	99
X4.	To migrate for good in another country	1	2	3	4	98	99

To which extent do you agree with the following statements regarding migration abroad?

		Very little	Little	Much	Very much	DK	NA
X3	People in Romania should stay in their country	1	2	3	4	98	99
X4.	Everyone is due to contribute to the wealth of the country they were born in	1	2	3	4	98	99
X6.	The ones that left abroad contribute to Romania's development	1	2	3	4	98	99
X7.	The families of the ones that left are suffering	1	2	3	4	98	99

**CS1.** Have you ever lived abroad for work, study, family or other reasons except for tourism, pilgrimage, or health care? 1. Yes 2. No 99. NA

**CS1n.** If yes, please indicate in how many country have you been (for work, study, familial reasons, or any other reason except for tourism, pilgrimage, or health care) \_\_\_\_\_

**CS1d.** How long have you stayed abroad (approximately) (for work, study, familial reasons, or any other reason except for tourism, pilgrimage, or health care) \_\_\_\_years \_\_\_\_months

Please let us know in which countries (if more than 4, please give priority to the most recent destination, the oldest one, the one you consider the most relevant for your life experience, and the one where you spent more time):

	Country**	Time [years, months]*	Starting year
CS2			
CS3			
CS4			
CS5			

\*i.e. 2,7 = 2 years and 7 months

\*\*code later using the list. Note only one country on each row!

\*\*\* code -3 if not the case (answered with 2 at CS1), respectively -4 if there are no other countries ...

CS11. Among your close friends or among the relatives you speak with, are there persons who currently live or have lived abroad at least one month? 1. Yes 2. No 98. DK 99. NA

If yes, please tell us in which country and how often do you contact them:

[Example: I have both friends and relatives in Italy, and I weekly speak with at least one of them]

[For each country note only the most frequent interaction]

	Country**	Relation (multiple choices) 1. Friends 2. Family* 3. Other relatives	How often are you in touch with them
CS12		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS13		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS14		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS15		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS16		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS17		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS18		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS19		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99
CS20		1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 98 99

1. daily  
2. weekly  
3. 2-3 times/month  
4. Monthly  
5. each 2-3 months  
6. 1-2 times/year  
7. less often  
98. DK  
99. NA

\* Family: parents, husband/wife, fiancé, children/children-in-law, in-laws, grandson/granddaughter.

\*\*code later using the list. Note only one country on each row!

\*\*\* code -3 if not the case (answered with 2 at CS1), respectively -4 if there are no other countries ...

**ARATĂ → Cartela AI**

How worried are you about the living conditions of ...		Very much	Much	Neither much or little	Little	Very little	DK	NA
ev267	Your neighbors	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev268	People in your region	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev269	People in Romania	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev270	People in Europe	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev271	People in the entire world	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev272	Aged people in Romania	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev273	Unemployed in Romania	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev274	Immigrants from Romania	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
ev275	Severely ill or disabled in Romania	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

In the past 2 years, have you donated (without being directly asked for) money, aliments, goods to:

	Never	Yes, once	Yes, several times	DK	NA
x41. People in need	1	2	3	98	99
x42. People affected by calamities	1	2	3	98	99
x43. Ill people	1	2	3	98	99

x47. Have you donated them (money, aliments, goods) in the past 2 years to Nonprofit organizations (e.g.: charities)

Never	Yes, once	Yes, several times	DK	NA
1	2	3	98	99

cs237a. Can you please let us know your monthly net income, total, no matter the source, in a normal month? \_\_\_\_\_ (LEI)

88888.DK                      99999. NA

Q125\_RO. Can you please let us know your household monthly net income, total, no matter the source, in a normal month? \_\_\_\_\_ (LEI)    88888.DK                      99999. NA

To which extent do you agree with the following statements:

		Very much	Much	Little	Very little	DK	NA
v50b.	Preschool children suffer if their mother works.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Please tell us, in a normal week-day, approximately how much time do you spend on: (*note hours:minutes!*)

Please answer the same question for your spouse/partner.

		Respondent	Spouse/partner
cs22	Caring for children, elderly, ill		
cs23	Housework		
cs24	Job/work or studies		

Note *hours:minutes*. Example: 9:20 means 9 hours and 20 minutes.

If they do not perform such activities, code 0. 98=DK, 99=NR, 97=no partner.

**x51. How is your life today as compared to one year ago?**

1. much better now	3. about the same	5. much worse
2. better	4. worse	98. DK    99. NA

**x52. How do you think your life will be one year from now?**

1. much better	3. about the same	5. much worse
2. better	4. worse	98. DK    99. NA

If we consider Romanians, in general:

**x53. How is Romanians' life today, as compared to one year ago?**

1. much better now	3. about the same	5. much worse
2. better	4. worse	98. DK    99. NA

**x54. How do you think that Romanians will live one year from now?**

1. much better	3. about the same	5. much worse
2. better	4. worse	98. DK 99. NA

**x55. As compared to before the economic crisis, would you say that your life is:**

1. much better now	3. about the same	5. much worse
2. better	4. worse	98. DK 99. NA